

Koordináta-geometria – alapozó feladatok

1. Határozd meg az AB szakasz felezőpontját!

- a) $A(2; 3), B(1; 4)$ b) $A(5; 1), B(-4; 3)$ c) $A(2; 7), B(11; 10)$
 d) $A(4; -3), B(5; 7)$ e) $A(-4; 4), B(5; -7)$ f) $A(-4; -4), B(4; 4)$
 g) $A(3; 7), B(-3; 10)$ h) $A(-1; -2), B(3; 4)$ i) $A(-1; 3), B(-2; 1)$
 j) $A(4; -2), B(3; -4)$ k) $A(3; 7), B(-3; -1)$ l) $A(2; -3), B(-4; 0)$

2. Határozd meg a B pontot, ha tudjuk, hogy az AB szakasz felezőpontja F !

- a) $A(2; 3), F(1; 4)$ b) $A(5; 1), F(-4; 3)$ c) $A(2; 7), F(11; 10)$
 d) $A(4; -3), F(5; 7)$ e) $A(-4; 4), F(5; -7)$ f) $A(-4; -4), F(4; 4)$
 g) $A(3; 7), F(-3; 10)$ h) $A(-1; -2), F(3; 4)$ i) $A(-1; 3), F(-2; 1)$
 j) $A(4; -2), F(3; -4)$ k) $A(3; 7), F(-3; -1)$ l) $A(2; -3), F(-4; 0)$

3. Határozd meg az A és B pontok távolságát!

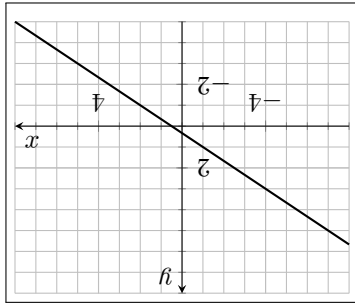
- a) $A(2; 3), B(1; 4)$ b) $A(5; 1), B(-4; 3)$ c) $A(2; 7), B(11; 10)$
 d) $A(4; -3), B(5; 7)$ e) $A(-4; 4), B(5; -7)$ f) $A(-4; -4), B(4; 4)$
 g) $A(3; 7), B(-3; 10)$ h) $A(-1; -2), B(3; 4)$ i) $A(-1; 3), B(-2; 1)$
 j) $A(4; -2), B(3; -4)$ k) $A(3; 7), B(-3; -1)$ l) $A(2; -3), B(-4; 0)$

4. Határozd meg az \vec{a} és \vec{b} vektor által bezárt szöveget!

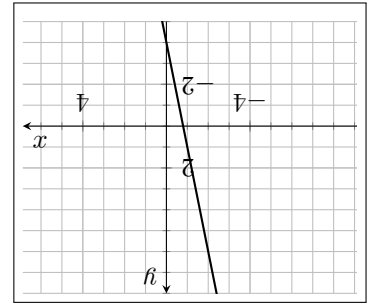
- a) $\vec{a}(2; 3), \vec{b}(1; 4)$ b) $\vec{a}(5; 1), \vec{b}(-4; 3)$ c) $\vec{a}(2; 7), \vec{b}(11; 10)$
 d) $\vec{a}(4; -3), \vec{b}(5; 7)$ e) $\vec{a}(-4; 4), \vec{b}(5; -7)$ f) $\vec{a}(-4; -4), \vec{b}(4; 4)$
 g) $\vec{a}(3; 7), \vec{b}(-3; 10)$ h) $\vec{a}(-1; -2), \vec{b}(3; 4)$ i) $\vec{a}(-1; 3), \vec{b}(-2; 1)$
 j) $\vec{a}(4; -2), \vec{b}(3; -4)$ k) $\vec{a}(3; 7), \vec{b}(-3; -1)$ l) $\vec{a}(2; -3), \vec{b}(-4; 0)$

5. Ábrázold az egyenlettel megadott e egyenest!

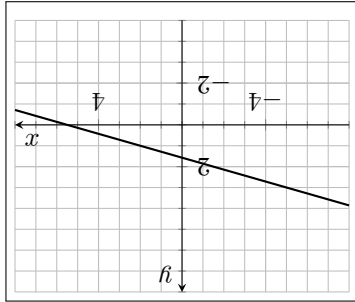
a) $e: 2x + 3y = 1$



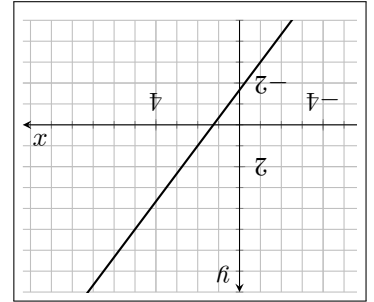
b) $e: 5x + 1y = -4$



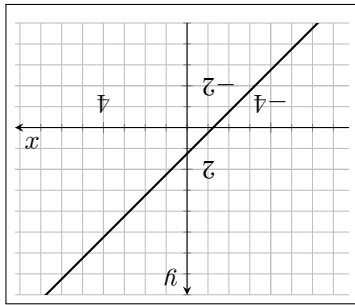
c) $e: 2x + 7y = 11$



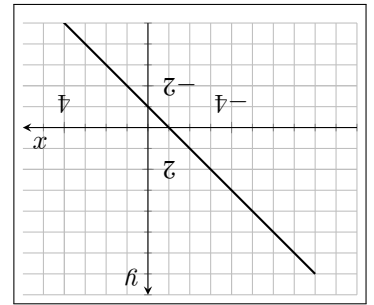
d) $e: 4x - 3y = 5$



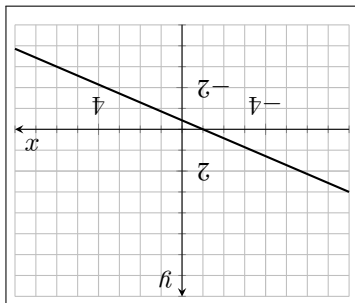
e) $e: -4x + 4y = 5$



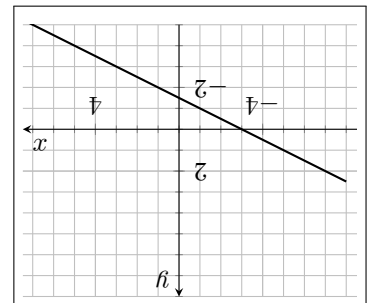
f) $e: -4x - 4y = 4$



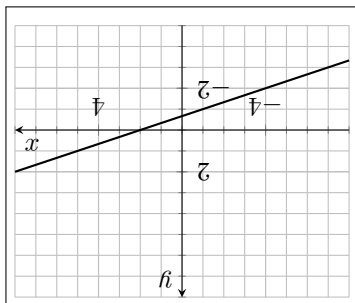
g) $e: 3x + 7y = -3$



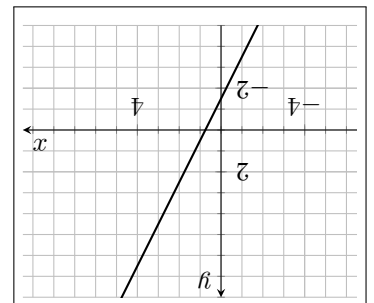
h) $e: -1x - 2y = 3$



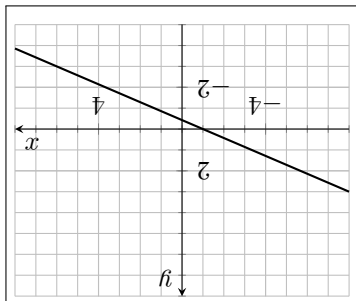
i) $e: -1x + 3y = -2$



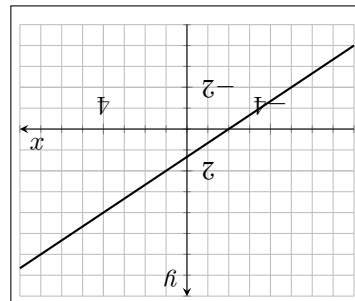
j) $e: 4x - 2y = 3$



k) $e: 3x+7y = -3$



l) $e: 2x-3y = -4$



6. Írd fel az \vec{n} normálvektorú, P_0 ponton átmenő egyenes egyenletét!

a) $\vec{n}(2; 3), P_0(1; 4)$

$7x = 5y + xz$

b) $\vec{n}(5; 1), P_0(-4; 3)$

$2x - 5y = 17x + 5z$

c) $\vec{n}(2; 7), P_0(11; 10)$

$2y = 7x + xz$

d) $\vec{n}(4; -3), P_0(5; 7)$

$x - 4y = 5z - xz$

e) $\vec{n}(-4; 4), P_0(5; -7)$

$8y - 4x = 5z + xz$

f) $\vec{n}(-4; -4), P_0(4; 4)$

$2y - 4x = 4z - xz$

g) $\vec{n}(3; 7), P_0(-3; 10)$

$3y = 7x + xz$

h) $\vec{n}(-1; -2), P_0(3; 4)$

$x - y = 3z - xz$

i) $\vec{n}(-1; 3), P_0(-2; 1)$

$z = 3y + xz$

j) $\vec{n}(4; -2), P_0(3; -4)$

$4z = 2y - xz$

k) $\vec{n}(3; 7), P_0(-3; -1)$

$9x - 7y = 3z + xz$

l) $\vec{n}(2; -3), P_0(-4; 0)$

$8y - 3z = 2z - xz$

7. Írd fel a \vec{v} irányvektorú, P_0 ponton átmenő egyenes egyenletét!

a) $\vec{v}(2; 3), P_0(1; 4)$

$z - 2y = 3z - xz$

b) $\vec{v}(5; 1), P_0(-4; 3)$

$6x - 5y = 3z - xz$

c) $\vec{v}(2; 7), P_0(11; 10)$

$2z = 7y - xz$

d) $\vec{v}(4; -3), P_0(5; 7)$

$3y - 4z = 5z - xz$

e) $\vec{v}(-4; 4), P_0(5; -7)$

$8y - 4x = 5z + xz$

f) $\vec{v}(-4; -4), P_0(4; 4)$

$0 = 4y + xz$

g) $\vec{v}(3; 7), P_0(-3; 10)$

$3z - 7y = 3z - xz$

h) $\vec{v}(-1; -2), P_0(3; 4)$

$z - 2y = 3z + xz$

i) $\vec{v}(-1; 3), P_0(-2; 1)$

$z - y = 3z + xz$

j) $\vec{v}(4; -2), P_0(3; -4)$

$4z = 2y - xz$

k) $\vec{v}(3; 7), P_0(-3; -1)$

$8x - 7y = 3z - xz$

l) $\vec{v}(2; -3), P_0(-4; 0)$

$2x = 3z - xz$

8. Írd fel az e egyenessel párhuzamos, P ponton áthaladó egyenes egyenletét!

a) $e : 1x + 3y = 10$ és $P(2; 4)$

$$4x - 12y = 20$$

b) $e : -4x + 1y = -7$ és $P(5; 3)$

$$-4x + y = -7$$

c) $e : 11x + 7y = 124$ és $P(2; 10)$

$$11x + 7y = 124$$

d) $e : 5x - 3y = 23$ és $P(4; 7)$

$$5x - 3y = 23$$

e) $e : 5x + 4y = -51$ és $P(-4; -7)$

$$5x + 4y = -51$$

f) $e : 4x - 4y = 32$ és $P(-4; 4)$

$$4x - 4y = 32$$

g) $e : -3x + 7y = -9$ és $P(3; 10)$

$$-3x + 7y = -9$$

h) $e : 3x - 2y = 14$ és $P(-1; 4)$

$$3x - 2y = 14$$

i) $e : -2x + 3y = -5$ és $P(-1; 1)$

$$-2x + 3y = -5$$

j) $e : 3x - 2y = -20$ és $P(4; -4)$

$$3x - 2y = -20$$

k) $e : -3x + 7y = 24$ és $P(3; -1)$

$$-3x + 7y = 24$$

l) $e : -4x - 3y = -6$ és $P(2; 0)$

$$-4x - 3y = -6$$

9. Írd fel az e egyenesre merőleges, P ponton áthaladó egyenes egyenletét!

a) $e : 3x + 2y = 10$ és $P(4; 1)$

$$-2x + 3y = 2$$

b) $e : 1x + 5y = -7$ és $P(3; -4)$

$$-5x + y = 19$$

c) $e : 7x + 2y = 124$ és $P(10; 11)$

$$-2x + 7y = 124$$

d) $e : -3x + 4y = 23$ és $P(7; 5)$

$$4x + 3y = 23$$

e) $e : 4x - 4y = -51$ és $P(-7; 5)$

$$x + y = -51$$

f) $e : -4x - 4y = 32$ és $P(4; 4)$

$$x + y = 8$$

g) $e : 7x + 3y = -9$ és $P(10; -3)$

$$-3x + 7y = -9$$

h) $e : -2x - 1y = 14$ és $P(4; 3)$

$$2x + y = 14$$

i) $e : 3x - 1y = -5$ és $P(1; -2)$

$$x - 3y = -5$$

j) $e : -2x + 4y = -20$ és $P(-4; 3)$

$$x - 2y = 10$$

k) $e : 7x + 3y = 24$ és $P(-1; -3)$

$$-3x + 7y = 24$$

l) $e : -3x + 2y = -6$ és $P(0; -4)$

$$3x - 2y = 6$$

10. Írd fel az AB szakasz felezőmerőlegesének egyenletét!

a) $A(2; 3), B(1; 4)$

$$x - y = 1$$

b) $A(5; 1), B(-4; 3)$

$$x - 2y = 6$$

c) $A(2; 7), B(11; 10)$

$$8x - 5y = 4$$

d) $A(4; -3), B(5; 7)$

$$-11x + 10y = 24$$

e) $A(-4; 4), B(5; -7)$

$$17x - 11y = 6$$

f) $A(-4; -4), B(4; 4)$

$$x - y = 0$$

g) $A(3; 7), B(-3; 10)$

$$5x - 2y = 9$$

h) $A(-1; -2), B(3; 4)$

$$-10x - 9y = 10$$

i) $A(-1; 3), B(-2; 1)$

$$5x + 2y = 7$$

j) $A(4; -2), B(3; -4)$

$$5x - 2y = 7$$

k) $A(3; 7), B(-3; -1)$

$$4x + 8y = 24$$

l) $A(2; -3), B(-4; 0)$

$$5x - 3y = 9$$

11. Írd fel az A és B ponton átmenő egyenes egyenletét!

a) $A(2; 3), B(1; 4)$

$$y = 1x + 1$$

b) $A(5; 1), B(-4; 3)$

$$6x = 11y + 17$$

c) $A(2; 7), B(11; 10)$

$$2x - 1 = 11y - 10$$

d) $A(4; -3), B(5; 7)$

$$3x = 11y - 10$$

e) $A(-4; 4), B(5; -7)$

$$8 = 11y - 11x - 1$$

f) $A(-4; -4), B(4; 4)$

$$0 = 11y - 8x$$

g) $A(3; 7), B(-3; 10)$

$$11y = 11x + 1$$

h) $A(-1; -2), B(3; 4)$

$$7 = 11y - 9x$$

i) $A(-1; 3), B(-2; 1)$

$$y = 11x - 1$$

j) $A(4; -2), B(3; -4)$

$$0 = 11x - 1$$

k) $A(3; 7), B(-3; -1)$

$$8x = 11y + 1$$

l) $A(2; -3), B(-4; 0)$

$$7x - 1 = 11y + 1$$

12. Határozd meg az e és f egyenes hajlásszögét!

a)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 1x + 2y = 4 \\ f: & 3x + 4y = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$10,29^\circ$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -4x + 5y = -3 \\ f: & 1x + 3y = 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$57,09^\circ$$

c)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 11x + 2y = 18 \\ f: & 7x + 10y = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$44,70^\circ$$

d)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 5x + 4y = 2 \\ f: & -3x + 7y = 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$74,54^\circ$$

e)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 5x - 4y = 9 \\ f: & 4x - 7y = -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$69,12^\circ$$

f)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 4x - 4y = 0 \\ f: & -4x + 4y = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$180^\circ$$

g)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -3x + 3y = 4 \\ f: & 7x + 10y = 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$66,62^\circ$$

h)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 3x - 1y = 1 \\ f: & -2x + 4y = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$35,91^\circ$$

i)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -2x - 1y = 1 \\ f: & 3x + 1y = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$171,87^\circ$$

j)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 3x + 4y = 1 \\ f: & -2x - 4y = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$169,68^\circ$$

k)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -3x + 3y = 4 \\ f: & 7x - 1y = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$143,12^\circ$$

l)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -4x + 2y = -7 \\ f: & -3x + 0y = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$99,26^\circ$$

13. Határozd meg az e és f egyenesek metszéspontját!

a)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 2x + 3y = 37 \\ f: & 1x + 4y = 46 \end{aligned}$$

$$(11; 7)$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 5x + 1y = -7 \\ f: & -4x + 3y = 74 \end{aligned}$$

$$(8; -1)$$

c)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 2x + 7y = 313 \\ f: & 11x + 10y = 1066 \end{aligned}$$

$$(76; 9)$$

d)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 4x - 3y = -157 \\ f: & 5x + 7y = 137 \end{aligned}$$

$$(18; -6)$$

e)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -4x + 4y = 48 \\ f: & 5x - 7y = -122 \end{aligned}$$

$$(18; 6)$$

f)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -4x - 4y = 120 \\ f: & 4x + 4y = -120 \end{aligned}$$

$$(0; -3)$$

g)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & 3x + 7y = 165 \\ f: & -3x + 10y = 396 \end{aligned}$$

$$(38; 22)$$

h)

$$\begin{aligned} e: & -1x - 2y = 9 \\ f: & 3x + 4y = -25 \end{aligned}$$

$$(1; -2)$$

i)		j)		k)		l)	
$e: -1x+3y = 13$		$e: 4x-2y = -2$		$e: 3x+7y = -66$		$e: 2x-3y = 13$	
$f: -2x+1y = 16$		$f: 3x-4y = 31$		$f: -3x-1y = 66$		$f: -4x+0y = -44$	
	$(z; \ell -)$		$(\varepsilon \ell -; \ell -)$		$(0; z \ell -)$		$(\varepsilon; \ell \ell)$

14. Írd fel a K középpontú, r sugarú kör egyenletét!

a) $K(2; 3), r = 1$	$\ell = z(\varepsilon - \hat{n}) + z(\ell - x)$	b) $K(5; 1), r = 4$	$9\ell = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon - x)$
c) $K(2; 7), r = 11$	$\ell z \ell = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\ell - x)$	d) $K(4; -3), r = 5$	$\varepsilon z = z(\varepsilon + \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon - x)$
e) $K(-4; 4), r = 5$	$\varepsilon z = z(\varepsilon - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon + x)$	f) $K(-4; -4), r = 4$	$9\ell = z(\varepsilon + \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon + x)$
g) $K(3; 7), r = 3$	$6 = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon - x)$	h) $K(-1; -2), r = 3$	$6 = z(\ell + \hat{n}) + z(\ell + x)$
i) $K(-1; 3), r = 2$	$\varepsilon = z(\varepsilon - \hat{n}) + z(\ell + x)$	j) $K(4; -2), r = 3$	$6 = z(\ell + \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon - x)$
k) $K(3; 7), r = 3$	$6 = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon - x)$	l) $K(2; -3), r = 4$	$9\ell = z(\varepsilon + \hat{n}) + z(\ell - x)$

15. Írd fel az AB átmérőjű kör egyenletét!

a) $A(2; 3), B(1; 4)$	$\varepsilon' 0 = z(\varepsilon' \varepsilon - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' \ell - x)$	b) $A(5; 1), B(-4; 3)$	$\varepsilon z' \ell z = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' 0 - x)$
c) $A(2; 7), B(11; 10)$	$\varepsilon z' z z = z(\varepsilon' 8 - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' 9 - x)$	d) $A(4; -3), B(5; 7)$	$\varepsilon z' \varepsilon z = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' \varepsilon - x)$
e) $A(-4; 4), B(5; -7)$	$\varepsilon' 0 \varepsilon = z(\varepsilon' \ell + \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' 0 - x)$	f) $A(-4; -4), B(4; 4)$	$z \varepsilon = z(0 + \hat{n}) + z(0 + x)$
g) $A(3; 7), B(-3; 10)$	$\varepsilon z' \ell \ell = z(\varepsilon' 8 - \hat{n}) + z(0 + x)$	h) $A(-1; -2), B(3; 4)$	$\varepsilon \ell = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\ell - x)$
i) $A(-1; 3), B(-2; 1)$	$\varepsilon z' \ell = z(\ell - \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' \ell + x)$	j) $A(4; -2), B(3; -4)$	$\varepsilon z' \ell = z(\varepsilon + \hat{n}) + z(\varepsilon' \varepsilon - x)$
k) $A(3; 7), B(-3; -1)$	$\varepsilon z = z(\varepsilon - \hat{n}) + z(0 + x)$	l) $A(2; -3), B(-4; 0)$	$\varepsilon z' \ell \ell = z(\varepsilon' \ell + \hat{n}) + z(\ell + x)$

16. Határozd meg a megadott kör egyenlete alapján a kör középpontjának koordinátáit és a kör sugarát!

- | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| a) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 12x - 2y + 21 = 0$ | $\boxed{(-4; 9) \text{ M}}$ | b) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 10x + 8y + 32 = 0$ | $\boxed{(5; -4) \text{ M}}$ |
| c) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 28x - 22y + 217 = 0$ | $\boxed{(14; 11) \text{ M}}$ | d) $k : x^2 + y^2 + 24x - 10y + 120 = 0$ | $\boxed{(-12; 5) \text{ M}}$ |
| e) $k : x^2 + y^2 + 32x - 10y + 232 = 0$ | $\boxed{(-16; 5) \text{ M}}$ | f) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 32x - 8y + 256 = 0$ | $\boxed{(16; 4) \text{ M}}$ |
| g) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 42x + 6y + 350 = 0$ | $\boxed{(21; -3) \text{ M}}$ | h) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 4x - 6y - 3 = 0$ | $\boxed{(2; 3) \text{ M}}$ |
| i) $k : x^2 + y^2 + 6x + 4y + 12 = 0$ | $\boxed{(-3; -2) \text{ M}}$ | j) $k : x^2 + y^2 + 16x - 6y + 57 = 0$ | $\boxed{(8; -3) \text{ M}}$ |
| k) $k : x^2 + y^2 - 42x + 6y + 449 = 0$ | $\boxed{(21; -3) \text{ M}}$ | l) $k : x^2 + y^2 + 12x + 8y + 52 = 0$ | $\boxed{(-6; -4) \text{ M}}$ |

17. Határozd meg a k kör és az e egyenes metszéspontjait!

- | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| a) $k : (x-9)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 65$
$e : 6x + 4y = 22$ | $\boxed{(-2; 5) \text{ M}}$ | b) $k : (x-9)^2 + (y-9)^2 = 205$
$e : 8x + 10y = -2$ | $\boxed{(5; 6) \text{ M}}$ |
| c) $k : (x-19)^2 + (y-4)^2 = 100$
$e : 6x - 2y = 46$ | $\boxed{(10; 6) \text{ M}}$ | d) $k : (x-8)^2 + (y-27,5)^2 = 429,25$
$e : -1x - 4y = -33$ | $\boxed{(8; 7) \text{ M}}$ |
| e) $k : (x+7)^2 + (y+8,9375)^2 = 147,7539$
$e : -8x - 5y = -5$ | $\boxed{(1; 0) \text{ M}}$ | f) $k : (x+4)^2 + (y+0)^2 = 80$
$e : -4x - 12y = -64$ | $\boxed{(8; -4) \text{ M}}$ |
| g) $k : (x-20)^2 + (y-10,725)^2 = 529,52586$
$e : 20x + 13y = 70$ | $\boxed{(10; -10) \text{ M}}$ | h) $k : (x-1)^2 + (y-10,5)^2 = 46,25$
$e : -1x - 6y = -27$ | $\boxed{(3; -5) \text{ M}}$ |
| i) $k : (x-3)^2 + (y+0)^2 = 26$
$e : 6x + 4y = -8$ | $\boxed{(1; -2) \text{ M}}$ | j) $k : (x+2)^2 + (y+0)^2 = 41$
$e : -9x - 1y = -23$ | $\boxed{(3; -2) \text{ M}}$ |
| k) $k : (x-9)^2 + (y-2,44444)^2 = 155,86415$
$e : 9x + 13y = -40$ | $\boxed{(1; -10) \text{ M}}$ | l) $k : (x+1)^2 + (y-4)^2 = 25$
$e : 1x + 3y = -4$ | $\boxed{(1; -1) \text{ M}}$ |